

Second Edition



Psychology Press

Handbook of **MORAL DEVELOPMENT**

Edited by MELANIE KILLEN and JUDITH G. SMETANA



Contents

<i>About the Editors</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xxiv</i>

PART I **Concepts of Justice, Fairness, and Rights** **1**

1 Morality: Epistemology, Development, and Social Opposition <i>Elliot Turiel</i>	3
2 The Social Domain Approach to Children's Moral and Social Judgments <i>Judith G. Smetana, Marc Jambon, and Courtney Ball</i>	23
3 Rights, Civil Liberties, and Democracy <i>Charles C. Helwig, Martin D. Ruck, and Michele Peterson-Badali</i>	46

PART II **Socialization, Conscience, and the Family** **71**

4 Conscience Development in Early Childhood <i>Ross A. Thompson</i>	73
5 Innovation and Continuity in Socialization, Internalization, and Acculturation <i>Leon Kuczynski and Ariel Knafo</i>	93
6 The Development of Moral Behavior from a Socialization Perspective <i>Joan E. Grusec, Maria Paula Chaparro, Megan Johnston, and Amanda Sherman</i>	113

Contents

7 Moral Development in Early Childhood and Social Interaction in the Family 135

Judy Dunn

PART III
Emotions, Prosocial Behavior, and Aggression

8 The Development of Moral Emotions and Moral Reasoning 163

Tina Malti and Sophia F. Ongley

9 Empathy-Related Responding in Children 184

Nancy Eisenberg, Tracy L. Spinrad, and Amanda Morris

10 The Development and Correlates of Prosocial Moral Behaviors 208

Gustavo Carlo

11 Moral Emotion Attributions and Aggression 235

William F. Arsenio

PART IV
Culture, Cooperation, and Development

12 Moral Lives Across Cultures: Heterogeneity and Conflict 259

Cecilia Wainryb and Holly Recchia

13 The Early Ontogeny of Human Cooperation and Morality 279

Amrisha Vaish and Michael Tomasello

14 A Cultural Psychology Perspective on Moral Development 299

Joan G. Miller and Chloe G. Bland

PART V
Prejudice, Social Cognition, and Intergroup Attitudes

15 Gender, Sexual Orientation, and Discrimination Based on Gender and Sexual Orientation 317

Stacey S. Horn and Stefanie M. Sinno

16 Morality, Exclusion, and Prejudice 340

Melanie Killen and Shelby Cooley

17 Lying, Morality, and Development 361

Angela D. Evans and Kang Lee

18 Interrelations Between Theory of Mind and Morality: A Developmental Perspective 385

Kristin Hansen Lagattuta and Drika Weller

PART VI
Precursors to Morality: Cognitive, Neurobiological, and Comparative Approaches

19 The Neurobiological Bases of Empathic Concern for Others 411

Paul D. Hastings, Jonas G. Miller, Sarah Kahle, and Carolyn Zahn-Waxler

20 The Moral Baby 435

Karen Wynn and Paul Bloom

21 A Neurodevelopmental Perspective on Morality 454

Jean Decety and Lauren H. Howard

22 Searching for the Evolutionary Roots of Human Morality 475

Keith Jensen and Joan B. Silk

PART VII
Moral Identity, Community, and the Personal Domain

23 Moral Personality, Motivation, and Identity 497

Lawrence J. Walker

24 Moral Identity Development and Community 520

M. Kyle Matsuba, Theresa Murzyn, and Daniel Hart

25 The Personal and the Moral 538

Larry P. Nucci

Index